

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | <i>Page</i> |
|--|-------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | P/1 |
| <i>Criminal Code Concordance</i> | CON/1 |
| CRIMINAL CODE, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46 | 1 |
| <i>An Act respecting the Criminal Law</i> | |
| SHORT TITLE | 11 |
| INTERPRETATION | 12 |
| PART I / GENERAL | 24 |
| Parties to Offences | 38 |
| Protection of Persons Administering and Enforcing the Law | 40 |
| Suppression of Riots | 47 |
| Self-induced Intoxication | 48 |
| Defence of Person | 48 |
| Defence of Property | 49 |
| Protection of Persons in Authority | 50 |
| PART II / OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER | 50 |
| Treason and other Offences against the Queen's Authority and Person | 50 |
| Prohibited Acts | 52 |
| Official Documents | 54 |
| Sedition | 56 |
| Unlawful Assemblies and Riots | 57 |
| Unlawful Drilling | 59 |
| Forcible Entry and Detainer | 60 |
| | C/1 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Piracy | 60 |
| Offences against Air or Maritime Safety | 61 |
| Dangerous Materials and Devices | 63 |
| Prize Fights | 65 |
| PART II.1 / TERRORISM. | 66 |
| Interpretation | 66 |
| Financing of Terrorism. | 68 |
| List of Entities | 69 |
| Freezing of Property | 72 |
| Seizure and Restraint of Property | 74 |
| Forfeiture of Property | 76 |
| Participating, Facilitating, Instructing and Harboursing | 78 |
| Hoax Regarding Terrorist Activity | 84 |
| Proceedings and Aggravated Punishment | 84 |
| Investigative Hearing | 85 |
| Recognizance with Conditions | 87 |
| PART III / FIREARMS AND OTHER WEAPONS. | 93 |
| Interpretation | 93 |
| <i>Regulations: Regulations Prescribing Certain Firearms</i> and Other Weapons, Components and Parts of Weapons, Accessories, Cartridge Magazines, Ammunition and Projectiles as Prohibited, Restricted or Non-restricted | 97 |
| Use Offences | 113 |
| <i>Regulations: Storage, Display, Transportation and</i> Handling of Firearms by Individuals Regulations | 114 |
| Possession Offences. | 115 |
| Trafficking Offences | 120 |
| Assembling Offence | 122 |
| Export and Import Offences | 122 |
| Offences Relating to Lost, Destroyed or Defaced Weapons, etc. | 123 |
| Prohibition Orders. | 125 |
| Limitations on Access | 131 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| Search and Seizure | 132 |
| Exempted Persons | 136 |
| <i>Regulations: Regulations Prescribing Public Officers</i> | |
| (2015) | 138 |
| General. | 140 |
| <i>Regulations: Order Declaring an Amnesty Period</i> | 142 |
| PART IV / OFFENCES AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION | |
| OF LAW AND JUSTICE | 143 |
| Interpretation | 143 |
| Corruption and Disobedience. | 144 |
| Misleading Justice. | 150 |
| Escapes and Rescues | 154 |
| PART V / SEXUAL OFFENCES, PUBLIC MORALS | |
| AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT | 157 |
| Interpretation | 157 |
| Sexual Offences | 157 |
| Offences Tending to Corrupt Morals | 167 |
| Disorderly Conduct | 178 |
| Nuisances | 180 |
| PART VI / INVASION OF PRIVACY. | 181 |
| Definitions. | 181 |
| Interception of Communications | 187 |
| <i>Regulations: Protection of Privacy Regulations</i> | |
| (ss. 2 to 4) | 206 |
| PART VII / DISORDERLY HOUSES, GAMING AND | |
| BETTING | 208 |
| Interpretation | 208 |
| Search | 210 |
| Gaming and Betting. | 211 |
| Bawdy-houses | 221 |
| Offences in Relation to Offering, Providing or | |
| Obtaining Sexual Services for Consideration | 222 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| PART VIII / OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON AND REPUTATION | 222 |
| Interpretation | 222 |
| Duties Tending to Preservation of Life | 223 |
| Criminal Negligence | 224 |
| Homicide | 225 |
| Murder, Manslaughter and Infanticide | 227 |
| Suicide | 231 |
| Medical Assistance in Dying | 232 |
| Neglect in Child-birth and Concealing Dead Body | 237 |
| Bodily Harm and Acts and Omissions Causing | |
| Danger to the Person | 237 |
| <i>Regulations:</i> Order Approving Blood Sample | |
| Containers | 241 |
| <i>Regulations:</i> Approved Breath Analysis Instruments | |
| Order (s. 2) | 241 |
| <i>Regulations:</i> Approved Screening Devices Order (s. 2). | 242 |
| Assaults | 245 |
| Kidnapping, Trafficking in Persons, Hostage Taking | |
| and Abduction. | 264 |
| Commodification of Sexual Activity | 270 |
| Abortion | 273 |
| Offences Against Conjugal Rights | 275 |
| Unlawful Solemnization of Marriage | 277 |
| Defamatory Libel | 277 |
| Verdicts | 282 |
| Hate Propaganda. | 283 |
| PART VIII.1 / OFFENCES RELATING TO CONVEYANCES. | 286 |
| Interpretation | 286 |
| Recognition and Declaration | 287 |
| Offences and Punishment | 288 |
| Investigative Matters | 294 |
| Evidentiary Matters | 298 |
| General Provisions | 301 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| PART IX / OFFENCES AGAINST RIGHTS OF PROPERTY. . . | 303 |
| Interpretation | 303 |
| Theft | 304 |
| Offences Resembling Theft | 308 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 313 |
| Criminal Interest Rate | 315 |
| Breaking and Entering | 318 |
| Possession and Trafficking | 321 |
| False Pretences | 324 |
| Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery | 326 |
| | |
| PART X / FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS RELATING TO CONTRACTS AND TRADE. | 331 |
| Interpretation | 331 |
| Fraud | 331 |
| Falsification of Books and Documents | 340 |
| Identity Theft and Identity Fraud | 342 |
| Forgery of Trade-marks and Trade Descriptions. | 343 |
| Wreck | 345 |
| Public Stores | 346 |
| Breach of Contract, Intimidation and Discrimination Against Trade Unionists | 348 |
| Secret Commissions. | 351 |
| | |
| PART XI / WILFUL AND FORBIDDEN ACTS IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN PROPERTY | 351 |
| Interpretation | 351 |
| Mischief | 352 |
| Arson and Other Fires | 356 |
| Other Interference with Property. | 358 |
| Animals | 359 |
| Cruelty to Animals | 360 |
| | |
| PART XII / OFFENCES RELATING TO CURRENCY. | 363 |
| Interpretation | 363 |
| Making | 363 |
| Possession | 364 |

MARTIN'S POCKET CRIMINAL CODE, 2020

| | |
|--|-----|
| Uttering | 364 |
| Defacing or Impairing | 365 |
| Instruments or Materials | 366 |
| Advertising and Trafficking in Counterfeit Money or Counterfeit Tokens of Value | 366 |
| Special Provisions as to Proof | 367 |
| Forfeiture | 367 |
| PART XII.2 / PROCEEDS OF CRIME | 368 |
| Interpretation | 368 |
| Offence. | 369 |
| Search, Seizure and Detention of Proceeds of Crime. | 370 |
| Forfeiture of Proceeds of Crime | 377 |
| Disclosure Provisions. | 385 |
| Specific Rules of Forfeiture. | 389 |
| Regulations | 389 |
| PART XIII / ATTEMPTS — CONSPIRACIES — ACCESSORIES. | 389 |
| PART XIV / JURISDICTION | 394 |
| General. | 394 |
| Special Jurisdiction | 397 |
| Rules of Court | 402 |
| PART XV / SPECIAL PROCEDURE AND POWERS | 404 |
| General Powers of Certain Officials | 404 |
| Forensic DNA Analysis | 425 |
| Other Provisions Respecting Search Warrants, Preservation Orders and Production Orders | 442 |
| Sex Offender Information | 457 |
| Interpretation | 457 |
| Order to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> | 460 |
| Notice and Obligation to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> — Convictions Before December 15, 2004 | 464 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| Notice and Obligation to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> — | |
| Convictions Outside Canada | 469 |
| <i>International Transfer of Offenders Act</i> | 474 |
| Disclosure of Information | 475 |
| Offences | 476 |
| Regulations | 477 |
| Forfeiture of Offence-related Property | 477 |
| PART XVI / COMPELLING APPEARANCE OF ACCUSED | |
| BEFORE A JUSTICE AND INTERIM RELEASE | 490 |
| Interpretation | 490 |
| Arrest Without Warrant and Release from Custody. | 491 |
| Appearance of Accused Before Justice. | 497 |
| Information, Summons and Warrant | 500 |
| Judicial Interim Release | 506 |
| Arrest of Accused on Interim Release | 518 |
| Review of Detention Where Trial Delayed | 520 |
| Procedure to Procure Attendance of a Prisoner | 522 |
| Endorsement of Warrant. | 523 |
| Powers to Enter Dwelling-houses to Carry out Arrests. | 524 |
| PART XVII / LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED | 526 |
| PART XVIII / PROCEDURE ON PRELIMINARY INQUIRY | 529 |
| Jurisdiction | 529 |
| Procedures before Preliminary Inquiry | 532 |
| Powers of Justice | 533 |
| Taking Evidence of Witnesses | 535 |
| Remand Where Offence Committed in Another | |
| Jurisdiction. | 538 |
| Absconding Accused | 538 |
| Procedure Where Witness Refuses to Testify. | 539 |
| Remedial Provisions | 540 |
| Adjudication and Recognizances. | 540 |
| Transmission of Record | 542 |
| PART XVIII.1 / CASE MANAGEMENT JUDGE | 542 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| PART XIX / INDICTABLE OFFENCES — TRIAL WITHOUT JURY | 546 |
| Interpretation | 546 |
| Jurisdiction of Provincial Court Judges | 546 |
| Absolute Jurisdiction | 546 |
| Provincial Court Judge's Jurisdiction with Consent. | 547 |
| Jurisdiction of Judges. | 550 |
| Judge's Jurisdiction with Consent. | 550 |
| Election | 550 |
| Trial | 556 |
| General. | 556 |
| PART XIX.1 / NUNAVUT COURT OF JUSTICE | 559 |
| PART XX / PROCEDURE IN JURY TRIALS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS. | 562 |
| Preferring Indictment. | 562 |
| General Provisions as to Counts | 565 |
| Special Provisions Respecting Counts | 566 |
| Particulars | 567 |
| Ownership of Property | 568 |
| Joinder or Severance of Counts | 568 |
| Joinder of Accused in Certain Cases | 570 |
| Proceedings when Person Indicted is at Large | 570 |
| Change of Venue | 571 |
| Amendment | 572 |
| Inspection and Copies of Documents | 574 |
| Pleas | 575 |
| Organizations | 580 |
| Record of Proceedings | 581 |
| Pre-hearing Conference | 581 |
| Juries | 582 |
| Empanelling Jury | 582 |
| Trial. | 589 |
| Evidence on Trial | 593 |
| Children and Young Persons | 596 |
| Corroboration. | 597 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| Verdicts | 597 |
| Previous Convictions | 599 |
| Jurisdiction | 601 |
| Formal Defects in Jury Process | 602 |
| PART XX.1 / MENTAL DISORDER | 602 |
| Transitional Provision | 602 |
| Interpretation | 604 |
| Assessment Orders | 606 |
| Assessment Reports | 609 |
| Protected Statements | 610 |
| Fitness to Stand Trial | 610 |
| Verdict of Not Criminally Responsible on Account of Mental Disorder | 613 |
| Review Boards | 615 |
| Disposition Hearings | 616 |
| Dispositions by a Court or Review Board | 625 |
| Terms of Dispositions | 625 |
| High-Risk Accused | 629 |
| Dual Status Offenders | 630 |
| Appeals | 631 |
| Review of Dispositions | 634 |
| Power to Compel Appearance | 637 |
| Stay of Proceedings | 637 |
| Interprovincial Transfers | 639 |
| Enforcement of Orders and Regulations | 641 |
| PART XXI / APPEALS — INDICTABLE OFFENCES | 643 |
| Interpretation | 643 |
| Right of Appeal | 643 |
| Procedure on Appeals | 646 |
| Powers of the Court of Appeal | 652 |
| Appeals to the Supreme Court of Canada | 656 |
| Appeals by Attorney General of Canada | 658 |
| PART XXI.1 / APPLICATIONS FOR MINISTERIAL REVIEW — MISCARRIAGES OF JUSTICE | 659 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| PART XXII / PROCURING ATTENDANCE | 661 |
| Application | 661 |
| Process | 661 |
| Execution or Service of Process | 662 |
| Defaulting or Absconding Witness | 664 |
| Electronically Transmitted Copies. | 666 |
| Evidence on Commission | 666 |
| Video and Audio Evidence | 668 |
| Evidence Previously Taken | 669 |
| Video-recorded Evidence | 670 |
| PART XXII.1 / REMEDIATION AGREEMENTS | 671 |
| PART XXIII / SENTENCING | 679 |
| Interpretation | 679 |
| Alternative Measures | 680 |
| Purpose and Principles of Sentencing | 682 |
| Organizations | 684 |
| Punishment Generally | 685 |
| Procedure of Evidence | 687 |
| Absolute and Conditional Discharges. | 694 |
| Probation | 695 |
| Fines and Forfeiture. | 702 |
| Restitution. | 709 |
| Conditional Sentence of Imprisonment. | 712 |
| Imprisonment. | 721 |
| Eligibility for Parole | 723 |
| Delivery of Offender to Keeper of Prison | 724 |
| Imprisonment for Life | 725 |
| Pardons and Remissions | 734 |
| Disabilities | 734 |
| Miscellaneous Provisions | 735 |
| PART XXIV / DANGEROUS OFFENDERS AND LONG-TERM OFFENDERS | 736 |
| Interpretation | 736 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------|
| PART XXV / EFFECT AND ENFORCEMENT OF RECOGNIZANCES | 748 |
| Schedule to Part XXII.1 | 752 |
| Schedule to Part XXV | 753 |
| PART XXVI / EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES | 754 |
| PART XXVII / SUMMARY CONVICTIONS | 758 |
| Interpretation | 758 |
| Punishment | 759 |
| Information | 760 |
| Application | 761 |
| Trial | 761 |
| Adjudication | 763 |
| Sureties to Keep the Peace | 765 |
| Appeal | 778 |
| Interim Release of Appellant | 780 |
| Procedure on Appeal | 782 |
| Summary Appeal on Transcript or Agreed Statement of Facts | 785 |
| Appeals to Court of Appeal | 787 |
| Fees and Allowances | 788 |
| Schedule (Section 840) | 788 |
| PART XXVIII / MISCELLANEOUS | 790 |
| Electronic Documents | 790 |
| Remote Appearance by Incarcerated Accused | 791 |
| Forms | 791 |
| CANADA EVIDENCE ACT | 879 |
| CANADIAN BILL OF RIGHTS | 921 |
| CHARTER OF RIGHTS | 925 |
| CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT | 935 |
| CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND WAR CRIMES ACT | 1009 |
| FIREARMS ACT | 1029 |

MARTIN'S POCKET CRIMINAL CODE, 2020

| | |
|---|------|
| IDENTIFICATION OF CRIMINALS ACT | 1081 |
| INTERPRETATION ACT | 1083 |
| YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT | 1109 |
| <i>Index</i> | IN/1 |
| <i>Index to Forms for the Criminal Code</i> | IF/1 |
| <i>Appendix/Forms of Charges</i> | A/1 |