

Table of Contents

	PAGE
<i>Preface</i>	iii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xi
Chapter 1 Can Canada’s Impact Assessment Act Work for Controversial Projects? A Practitioner’s Perspective	1
<i>Michael Fortier</i>	
Introduction	1
Brief Background	2
Comparison of the <i>CEAA 2012</i> and the <i>IAA</i>	5
IA Agency	5
Planning Phase	6
Preventing IA From Starting	7
Information Gathering	7
Indigenous Consulting	8
Broadened Assessment of Impacts	9
Strategic Assessments	10
Time Limits	11
Can the <i>IAA</i> Work for Controversial Projects?	12
The Proponent’s Approach	12
Indigenous Consultation	13
The IA Agency’s Performance	13
Respecting the <i>IAA</i> ’s Time Limits	14
Judicial Respect for the IA Decisions	14
Conclusion	15
Chapter 2 Two Takes on Modernization: A Comparison Between Bill C-69 and Recent Amendments to Quebec’s Environment Quality Act	17
<i>Julie Belley Perron, Roger Bill, Olivier Scheffer and Marc-Antoine Séguin</i>	
Introduction	17
Transparency, Participation and Confidence	18
Broadening of the Relevant Consideration in Environmental Assessments	19
Reduction of Delays and Streamlined Systems	20
Designated Projects	22
Regulation	22
Discretionary Power	23

Federal/Provincial Cooperation	24
The National Energy Board Replaced by the Canadian Energy Regulator	26
Aboriginal Law Considerations	27
James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement	28
Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge	29
Chapter 3 Everything Old Is New Again: A Closer Look at Proposed Amendments to the Fisheries Act and Navigable Waters Legislation	31
<i>Selina Lee-Andersen and Paul Cassidy</i>	
Introduction	31
Mandate for Review	32
Recommendations of the Standing Committees	32
<i>Fisheries Act</i> Review	32
<i>NPA</i> Review	34
Federal Discussion Paper on Review of Environmental and Regulatory Processes	35
Introduction of Bill C-68	36
Taking a Closer Look	37
Introduction of Bill C-69	39
Summary of Key Impacts to Project Developers	43
Current Status and Timing of Legislative Amendments	46
The Path Forward	47
Chapter 4 Assessing Impacts: Bill C-69 and Atlantic Canada’s Offshore Oil and Gas Industry	49
<i>Daniel Watt</i>	
Introduction	49
Atlantic Canada’s Offshore Industry	50
Regulation of Offshore Petroleum Activities	53
Assessment of Offshore Projects Pre-Bill C-69	54
The Shift to the <i>Impact Assessment Act</i>	57
Mandatory Panel Reviews	57
Timelines	59
Panel Composition	60
Coordination of Assessment and Permitting	61
Designated Projects	61
Regional and Strategic Assessments	63
Conclusions: Assessing the Potential Impacts	64
Chapter 5 2018: The Year of Canada’s Greenhouse Gas Regulatory Morass	65

<i>Dufferin Harper and Melia Stewart</i>	
Introduction	65
Federal Initiatives: the Years 1992–2008	67
Provincial Initiatives: the Years 2007–2018.	71
Alberta	71
Quebec	72
British Columbia	73
Ontario	74
Saskatchewan	75
Federal Initiatives: the Years 2016–February 2018	76
2018: The Year Canada’s GHG Regime Fell Apart	78
Constitutional Positions	81
The Schwartz Opinion	81
Saskatchewan’s Argument	83
Canada’s Argument	84
The Future	86
Chapter 6 Different Environmental Legal Forum — Different Result . .	89
<i>Donna Shier and Anand Srivastava</i>	
Introduction	89
Environmental Civil Lawsuit: <i>Sorbam Investments Ltd. v. Litwack</i> . .	90
Facts	90
<i>Governmental Protection Act</i> , Section 18	93
Summary Judgment Motion	90
Appeal to Ontario Court of Appeal.	92
Environmental Regulatory Order: <i>Hamilton Beach Brands v. Ontario</i> <i>(Environment and Climate Change)</i>	92
Facts	92
Appeal to Ontario’s Environmental Review Tribunal.	94
Appeal to Divisional Court Dismissed	95
<i>Environmental Protection Act</i> , Section 18	93
Environmental Regulatory Prosecution: <i>R. v. Control Chem Canada</i> <i>Ltd.</i>	96
Facts	96
ControlChem Argued Due Diligence Defence	97
ControlChem Acquitted of All Charges	97
Observations	98
Chapter 7 Yaiguaje v. Chevron Corporation: Should Equity Displace Canadian Corporate Law Permitting Environmental Justice?	101
<i>Bruce McMeekin</i>	
Introduction	101

The Court in First Instance	101
The Decision of the CAO on Appeal	103
The First Issue: The Act	104
The Second, Alternative Issue: Piercing the Corporate Veil	106
Costs	110
The Concurring Opinion	110
Leave to Appeal to the SCC	113
Some Observations	114
<i>Index</i>	117