# Table of Contents

Foreword ................................................................................. vii
Preface ..................................................................................... P-1
Acknowledgments ...................................................................... ACK-1
User’s Guide ............................................................................. UG-1
Table of Cases ........................................................................... TC-1

## VOLUME 1

### CHAPTER 1 — INTRODUCTION: WHAT LAW IS

- An Overview of Law .............................................................. 1.30
  - Public vs. Private Interest Law ............................................ 1.80
  - Statute vs. Case Law ......................................................... 1.100
  - Common vs. Civil Law ...................................................... 1.120
- Precedent ............................................................................. 1.160
- Sources of Canadian Law ....................................................... 1.200
  - Legislation or Statutes ....................................................... 1.210
  - Case Law or Law Made by Judges ...................................... 1.230
  - The English Legal Tradition ............................................... 1.260
  - The Civil Code ................................................................. 1.300
- Making A Law ..................................................................... 1.340
- Courts ................................................................................. 1.380
- Court Cases .......................................................................... 1.450
  - A Civil Court Case ............................................................ 1.450
  - A Criminal Court Case ...................................................... 1.480
- Legal Citation ....................................................................... 1.500

### CHAPTER 2 — DRUG REGULATION: FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL

- Federal Regulation ................................................................ 2.60
- The Food and Drugs Act ....................................................... 2.60
  (a) History ............................................................................. 2.70
  (b) General Content of the Act and Regulations ................. 2.90
    (i) Part A of Food and Drug Regulations ......................... 2.120
    (ii) Part B of Food and Drug Regulations ......................... 2.130
    (iii) Part C of Food and Drug Regulations ....................... 2.140
    (iv) Part D of Food and Drug Regulations ......................... 2.390
    (v) Part E of Food and Drug Regulations ......................... 2.400
    (vi) Part G of Food and Drug Regulations or Controlled Drugs ............... 2.410
    (vii) Part J of Food and Drug Regulations or Restricted Drugs ............... 2.480
    (viii) The Prescription Drug List ...................................... 2.500
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(ix)</td>
<td>Regulations Respecting Cosmetics</td>
<td>2.510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(x)</td>
<td>Processing and Distribution of Semen for Assisted Conception Regulations</td>
<td>2.520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(xi)</td>
<td>Medical Devices Regulations</td>
<td>2.530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Natural Health Products Regulations</td>
<td>2.540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Controlled Drugs and Substances Act</td>
<td>2.610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Offences</td>
<td>2.740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section 4 — possession of a substance and obtaining</td>
<td>2.760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a substance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section 5 — trafficking and possession for the purpose</td>
<td>2.810</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of trafficking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section 6 — importing, exporting and possession for</td>
<td>2.830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the purpose of exporting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section 7 — producing a substance</td>
<td>2.840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Narcotic Control Regulations</td>
<td>2.940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Precursor Control Regulations</td>
<td>2.1070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Benzodiazepines and Other Targeted Substances Regulations (Schedule 1091)</td>
<td>2.1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Access to Cannabis For Medical Purposes Regulations</td>
<td>2.1320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Criminal Code</td>
<td>2.1420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada’s National Drug Scheduling System</td>
<td>2.1450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NAPRA and Drug Scheduling</td>
<td>2.1450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Scheduling Process</td>
<td>2.1490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Provincial Regulations</td>
<td>2.1560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prescription to Non-Prescription Changes</td>
<td>2.1620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 3 — INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY PATENTS</td>
<td>3.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trade-Mark</td>
<td>3.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Copyright</td>
<td>3.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Industrial Design</td>
<td>3.100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Patent</td>
<td>3.110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Patents</td>
<td>3.200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Patent Cases</td>
<td>3.240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 4 — ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PHARMACY ORGANIZATION</td>
<td>4.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General Scheme</td>
<td>4.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Licensing</td>
<td>4.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A Licensed Pharmacist</td>
<td>4.100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Standards of Practice</td>
<td>4.100.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mobility Agreement for Canadian Pharmacists</td>
<td>4.101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pharmacies</td>
<td>4.106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>4.108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Administrative Action or Discipline</td>
<td>4.109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Remedies</td>
<td>4.180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Discipline</td>
<td>4.210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CIVIL LIABILITY AND PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY ...................................................... 5.10
Negligence ............................................................................ 5.90
The Elements ........................................................................ 5.100
Apology Acts ......................................................................... 5.205
The Standard of Care ............................................................ 5.210
Formularies and the Standard of Care .................................... 5.253
Damages ............................................................................... 5.260
Informed Consent ................................................................... 5.290
Informed Consent Legislation ................................................ 5.361
Prescription Errors ............................................................... 5.370
The Institute for Safe Medication Practices ......................... 5.481
Counselling Liability ............................................................ 5.490
Pharmaceutical Care Liability ................................................. 5.611
### CHAPTER 6 — BUSINESS LAW

Types of Business Organization
- Proprietorship .......................................................... 6.20
- Partnership ................................................................ 6.40
- Corporations ............................................................... 6.110
  (a) Incorporation ......................................................... 6.150
  (b) Shareholders........................................................ 6.230
  (c) Definitions .......................................................... 6.280
  (d) Corporate Directors and Officers ......................... 6.290
  (e) Advantages and Disadvantages of Corporations ...... 6.360

Franchises and Licences .................................................. 6.370

Business Names ................................................................ 6.400

The Basis of Business — Contracts ................................. 6.420

Employment Contracts ................................................... 6.560

Consumer Sales Contracts .............................................. 6.670

Contracts Involving Money — Commercial Paper .......... 6.730

Contracts for Security — Personal Property Acts ............... 6.770

Bankruptcy and Receivership ......................................... 6.820

Collecting Outstanding Debts ......................................... 6.900

Third Party Payer Contracts ........................................... 6.910

### CHAPTER 7 — PRACTICE ISSUES

Practice Standards .......................................................... 7.20

Quality Assurance .......................................................... 7.50

Adverse Drug Reaction Reporting ................................... 7.110

Approved Drugs for Unapproved Uses ......................... 7.130

Pharmacists and Assisted Death ....................................... 7.165

Preventing Drug Abuse .................................................. 7.170

Failure to Fill a Prescription ........................................... 7.240

Out of Jurisdiction Prescriptions ..................................... 7.260

Drug Substitution .......................................................... 7.320

Adapted Prescriptions .................................................... 7.342

Continued Care Prescriptions ......................................... 7.350

Dealing with a Medication Error ....................................... 7.380

Sampling ........................................................................ 7.420
CHAPTER 9 — SELECTED COURT CASES ......... 9.10

APPENDIX A — Federal Legislation ................. APPA-1

VOLUME 2

APPENDIX B — Provincial Legislation ............... APPB-1
  Alberta ................................................. ALTAC-1
  British Columbia ................................. BCC-1
  Manitoba ............................................. MANC-1
  New Brunswick ..................................... NBRC-1
  Newfoundland and Labrador ..................... NFLDC-1
  Northwest Territories ......................... NWTC-1

VOLUME 3

APPENDIX B — Nova Scotia .............................. NSC-1
  Nunavut ............................................. NUNAC-1
  Ontario ............................................. ONTC-1
  Prince Edward Island ......................... PEIC-1
  Quebec .............................................. QUEC-1
  Saskatchewan ..................................... SASKC-1
  Yukon ............................................... YUKC-1

APPENDIX C — Addresses of Health Protection Branch
  Inspectors.......................................... APPC-1

APPENDIX D — Joint Statement — Approaches to Enhancing
  the Quality of Drug Therapy .................. APPD-1

Index .................................................. IND-1
Appendix B

Provincial Legislation
(Alberta to Northwest Territories)

List of Contents

PROVINCIAL ACTS, REGULATIONS, SCHEDULES, BY-LAWS AND RULES

Alberta: Pharmacy and Drug Act, R.S.A. 2000, c. P-13 . . . . . . ALTA-1
Pharmacy and Drug Regulation, Alta. Reg. 240/2006 . . . . . . ALTA-27
Scheduled Drugs Regulation, Alta. Reg. 66/2007 . . . . . . ALTA-42
Health Information Act, R.S.A. 2000, c. H-5 . . . . . . ALTA-63
Pharmacists and Pharmacy Technicians Profession Regulation,
   Alta. Reg. 129/2006 . . . . . . ALTA-102.5
Alberta’s Drug Schedules . . . . . . ALTA-121
Pharmacy and Drug Act — Standards for the Operation of
   Licensed Pharmacies . . . . . . ALTA-169
Health Professions Act — Standards of Practice for Pharmacists
   and Pharmacy Technicians . . . . . . ALTA-198
By-Laws of the Alberta College of Pharmacists . . . . . . ALTA-249
Code of Ethics By-Law . . . . . . ALTA-261
Personal Information Protection Act, S.A. 2003, c. P-6.5 . . . . . ALTA-267

British Columbia: Pharmacy Operations and Drug

Scheduling Act, S.B.C. 2003, c. 77 . . . . . . BC-1
Prescribed Health Care Profession Regulation, B.C. Reg.
   129/2009 . . . . . . BC-15
Drug Schedules to the Pharmacy Operations and
   Drug Scheduling Act . . . . . . BC-16
Health Professions Act, R.S.B.C. 1996, c. 183 . . . . . . BC-39
Pharmacists Regulation, B.C. Reg. 417/2008 . . . . . . BC-111
Apology Act, S.B.C. 2006, c. 19 . . . . . . BC-115
Code of Ethics . . . . . . BC-117
Professional Practice Policy No. 31 . . . . . . BC-119
Professional Practice Policy No. 58 . . . . . . BC-120
Pharmacy Operations and Drug Scheduling Act Bylaws . . . . . BC-123

Manitoba: The Pharmaceutical Act, S.M. 2006, c. 37 . . . . . . MAN-1
Pharmaceutical Regulation, Reg. 185/2013 . . . . . . MAN-44
Prescribed Drugs Regulation, Reg. 144/98 . . . . . . MAN-44.44

APPB-1

March 2017
Pharmaceutical (General Matters) Regulation, Reg. 194/2013 . . MAN-44.45
The Personal Health Information Act, C.C.S.M., c. P-33.5 . . . MAN-44.47
The Apology Act, C.C.S.M., c. A98 . . . . MAN-75
By-Laws to the Pharmaceutical Act . . . . MAN-77
Code of Ethics . . . . . . . . . . . . . MAN-97


Personal Health Information Privacy and Access Act,
S.N.B. 2009, c. P-7.05 . . . . . . . . . . . . . NBR-26.1
Regulations of the New Brunswick Pharmaceutical Society . . . . NBR-27
General By-Laws of the New Brunswick Pharmaceutical Society . . . . NBR-51
Code of Ethics . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . NBR-63

(uses federal schedules)
Administration of Drug Therapy Inhalation or Injection
   Regulations, Nfld. Reg. 82/14 . . . . NFLD-32
Authorization to Prescribe Regulations, Nfld. Reg. 73/15 . . . . NFLD-34
Apology Act, S.N.L. 2009, c. A-10.1 . . . . NFLD-34.2c
Personal Health Information Act, S.N.L. 2008, c. P-7.01 . . . . NFLD-34.3
Personal Health Information Regulations, Nfld. Reg. 38/11 . . . NFLD-35
Pharmaceutical Services Administration Regulations,
   Nfld. Reg. 68/11 . . . . . . . . . . . . . NFLD-36
Newfoundland and Labrador Pharmacy Board By-Laws . . . . . NFLD-37
Appendix I Expense Claims . . . . . . . . . . NFLD-53
Appendix II Signing Authority . . . . . . . . . . NFLD-55
Appendix III Re-Registration of Pharmacists . . . . . . NFLD-56
Appendix IV Code of Ethics . . . . . . . . . . . . NFLD-58
Appendix V Standards of Pharmacy Practice . . . . . . . NFLD-62
Appendix VI Schedule of Fees . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . NFLD-66

Pharmacy Regulations, N.W.T. Reg. 018-2007 . . . . . . . . . . . NWT-22
Adoption of Formulary for the Substitution of Pharmacetically Equivalent Drugs Order, N.W.T. Reg. 028-2007 . . . . . NWT-24
Continued Care Prescriptions Regulations, N.W.T. Reg. 077-2008 NWT-25

NOTE: Appendix B continues in Volume 3 (which includes Nova Scotia to Yukon)
# Appendix B

Provincial Legislation
(Nova Scotia to Yukon)

## List of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROVINCIAL ACTS, REGULATIONS, SCHEDULES, BY-LAWS AND RULES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nova Scotia:</strong> Pharmacy Act, S.N.S. 2011, c. 11 . . . . . NS-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Registration, Licensing and Professional Accountability
  Regulations, N.S. Reg. 252/2013 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . NS-33 |
| Drug Schedules Regulations, N.S. Reg. 164/2003 . . . . . . NS-65 |
| Pharmacy Practice Regulations, N.S. Reg. 258/2013 . . . . NS-67 |
| Pharmacist Drug Prescribing Regulations, N.S. Reg. 22/2010 . NS-79 |
| Pharmacist Extended Practice Regulations, N.S. Reg. 214/2013 . NS-81 |
| Prescription Monitoring Act, S.N.S. 2004, c. 32 . . . . . . NS-85 |
| Apology Act, S.N.S. 2008, c. 34 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . NS-99 |
| Code of Ethics . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . NS-101 |
| **Nunavut:** Pharmacy Act, R.S.N.W.T. 1988, c. P-6, as duplicated for Nunavut by s. 29 of the Nunavut Act . . . . . . NUNA-1 |
| Drug Schedules Regulations, R-013-2007 . . . . . . . . . . . . . NUNA-8 |
| **Ontario:** Pharmacy Act, 1991, S.O. 1991, c. 36 . . . . . . ONT-1 |
| Regulations under:
  General, O. Reg. 202/94 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ONT-5 |
| Professional Misconduct, O. Reg. 681/93 . . . . . . . . . ONT-25 |
| Drug and Pharmacies Regulation Act, R.S.O. 1990, c. H.4 . . . ONT-29 |
| Regulations under:
  General, O. Reg. 264/16 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ONT-47 |
| Personal Health Information Protection Act, 2004, S.O. 2004, c. 3, Sch. A . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ONT-53 |
| Apology Act, S.O. 2009, c. 3 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ONT-111 |
| By-Law No. 4 of the Ontario College of Pharmacists . . . ONT-113 |
| **Prince Edward Island:** Pharmacy Act, S.P.E.I. 2014, c. 39 . . PEI-1 |
| (uses federal schedules, however, there are proposed . . . . APPBC-1 |

March 2017
provincial drug schedules)

General Regulations, EC2014-527 ........................................ PEI-23


General Regulations, EC211/07 ........................................ PEI-48

Code of Ethics ............................................................... PEI-57

**Quebec: Pharmacy Act**, R.S.Q., c. P-10 ......................... QUE-1

Regulation Respecting the Terms and Conditions for
the Sale of Medications, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 12 .................. QUE-10

Regulation Respecting the Committee on
Training of Pharmacists, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 8 ............... QUE-43

Regulation Defining the Acts Described in Section 17
of the *Pharmacy Act* which may be Performed by Classes of
Persons other than Pharmacies, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 1 ....... QUE-46

Regulation Respecting the Circumstances in which a
Physician may Obtain a Permit to Practise Pharmacy,
R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 6 ......................................................... QUE-47

Regulation Respecting the Disposal of Medications and
Poisons Following the Permanent Closing of a Pharmacy,
R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 14 ..................................................... QUE-49

Regulation Respecting the Preservation, Use or Destruction
of the Records, Books and Registers of a Pharmacist who
Ceases to Practise, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 13 ....................... QUE-52

Regulation Respecting the Keeping of Pharmacies, R.S.Q.,
c. P-10, r. 24 .............................................................. QUE-55

Regulation Respecting the Conditions for Sale of Medications in
in an Institution, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 10 .......................... QUE-58

Regulation Respecting Diploma and Training Equivalence
Standards for the Issue of a Pharmacist’s Permit, R.S.Q.,
c. P-10, r. 18 .............................................................. QUE-59

Regulation Respecting the Terms and Conditions for the Issue of
Permits by the Ordre des pharmaciens du Québec, R.S.Q.,
c. P-10, r. 11 .............................................................. QUE-63

Regulation Respecting the Labelling of Medications and Poisons,
R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 15 ..................................................... QUE-68

Regulation Respecting the Keeping of Records, Books and
Registers by a Pharmacist in the Practice of his
Profession, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 23 .................................. QUE-70

Regulation Respecting the Conciliation and Arbitration
Procedure for the Accounts of Members of the Ordre des
pharmaciens du Québec, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 19 .................. QUE-72

Code of Ethics of Pharmacists, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 7 ............ QUE-77

APPBC-2
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regulation Respecting the Practice of Pharmacy within a Partnership or a Joint-Stock Company, R.S.Q., c. P-10, r. 16.</th>
<th>QUE-98</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health Information Protection Act, S.S. 1999, c. H-0.021</td>
<td>SASK-35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Administrative Bylaws of the Saskatchewan College of Pharmacy Professionals</td>
<td>SASK-39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Regulatory Bylaws of the Saskatchewan College of Pharmacy Professionals</td>
<td>SASK-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yukon: Pharmacists Act, R.S.Y. 2002, c. 170 (uses federal schedules)</td>
<td>YUK-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacists Fee Regulation, Y.C.O. 2010/169</td>
<td>YUK-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug Regulation, Y.C.O. 2010/170</td>
<td>YUK-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>