

## INDEX

**[References are to section number of the Trade-Marks Act (“TMA”), and the Trade-Marks Regulations (“TMR”).]**

### ADVERTISEMENT OF APPLICATION

- where Registrar not satisfied that application should be refused TMR, 34

### AMENDMENT OF APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION

- amendment either before or after advertisement TMR, 30
- correction of clerical errors TMR, 33
- no amendment after advertisement to change . . . TMR, 32
- • date of first use or making known TMR, 32(b)
- • from one alleging use or making known to proposed use TMR, 32(c)
- • from one not alleging use and registration to alleging such TMR, 32(d)
- • statement of wares and services so as to be broader TMR, 32(e)
- • trade-mark in any manner TMR, 32(a)
- no amendment when application would change . . . TMR, 31
- • date of first use or making known in Canada TMR, 31(d)
- • • exception, when justified by facts TMR, 31(d)
- • from one not alleging use or making known to one alleging such TMR, 31(d)
- • identity of applicant, except after recognition of transfer TMR, 31(a)
- • statement of wares or services so as to be broader TMR, 31(e)
- • trade-mark TMR, 31(b)
- • • exception, in respects that do not alter distinctive character or affect its identity TMR, 31(b)

### AMENDMENT OF REGISTER

- additional representations, Registrar may by notice demand TMA, 43
- application by registered owner, Registrar may make amendments . . . 41(1)
- • amend statement of wares or services TMA, 41(1) (c)
- • • conditions TMA, 41(2)
- • cancel registration TMA 41(1) (b)
- • certification mark, amend particulars of defined standard of use TMA, 41(1) (d)
- • correct error or enter change in name or address of owner TMA, 41(1) (a)
- • enter disclaimer TMA, 41(1)(e)

- evidence of use, made after three years from date of registration TMA, 45(1)
- • action by Registrar in accordance with decision TMA, 45(5)
- • expungement, effect of non-use TMA, 45(3)
- • form of notice TMA, 45(2)
- • notice to owner of decision TMA, 45(4)

### APPLICATIONS FOR REGISTRATION

- abandonment where application in default of prosecution TMA, 36
- application based on registration abroad, filing of certified copy TMA, 31(1)
- • evidence required in certain cases TMA, 31(2)
- applications by trade unions or commercial associations TMA, 33
- application for registration under ss. 12(2) or 13, further information TMA, 32(1)
- • registration to be restricted TMA, 32(2)
- contents of application TMA, 30, TMR 14(1) and 25
- • address of applicant and representative for service TMA, 30(g)
- • certification mark TMA, 30 (f)
- • drawings TMA, 30(h)
- • • requirements for drawings TMR, 27
- • made known in Canada, date TMA 30(b)
- • proposed trade-mark, statement that applicant intends to use mark TMA, 30(e)
- • registration or application in another country, particulars of TMA, 30(d)
- • requirements where colour claimed as feature of mark TMR, 28
- • statement in ordinary commercial terms of specific wares or services TMA, 30(a)
- • statement that applicant is entitled to use trademark TMA, 30(1)
- • use in Canada, date of first use (30(b)
- date of application abroad deemed date of application in Canada TMA, 34(1)
- • evidence requests TMA, 34(2)
- • how and when evidence must be furnished TMA, 34(3)
- date of filing TMR, 25
- disclaimers TMA, 35

- may require applicant to furnish specimens of mark as used TMR, 29(c)
  - abandonment of application TMA 38(7.2)
  - opposition TMR, 35-47
    - • correspondence TMR 35-36
    - • • copies to other party following delivery of Statement of
    - • • Opposition to applicant TMR, 36
    - • • state clearly that it relates to opposition TMR, 35
  - Counterstatement TMA, 38(6)
    - • • amendments only with leave TMR, 40
    - • • filing and service TMR, 39
  - cross-examination on affidavits/declarations TMR, 44(2) – (5)
  - decision TMA, 38(8)
  - evidence and hearing TMA, 38(7)
    - • applicant's evidence TMR, 42(1)
    - • • application deemed abandoned when no evidence filed TMR, 42(2)
    - • • cross-examination on affidavits/declarations TMR, 44(2) – (5)
    - • • exhibits to be filed with affidavit or declaration TMR 45(1), (4)
    - • • no further evidence except with leave TMR, 44(1)
    - • • opponent's evidence TMR, 41(1)
    - • • • opposition deemed withdrawn when no evidence filed TMR, 41(2)
    - • • opponent's reply evidence TMR, 43
    - • • oral hearing TMR, 46(4)
  - extension of time TMA, 39(2), TMR, 47
    - • • exception TMA, 39(3)
    - • • none if filing opposition where application allowed TMR, 47
  - frivolous opposition TMA, 38(4)
  - grounds TMA, 38(2)
    - • applicant not person entitled to registration TMA, 38(2) (c)
    - • • application does not conform to requirements of s. 30 TMA, 38(2) (a)
    - • • non-distinctiveness TMA, 38(2) (d)
    - • • non-registrable TMA, 38(2) (b)
    - • • public inspection of materials filed TMR, 45(2), (3)
    - • • service of any statement or other material TMR, 37
  - Statement of Opposition TMA, 38(3)
    - • • amendments only with leave TMR, 40
    - • • contents TMA, 38(3)
    - • • address of opponent TMA, 38(3) (b)
    - • • grounds TMA, 38(3) (a)
    - • • filing TMA, 38(1), TMR, 38
    - • • substantial issue TMA, 38(5)
  - • when application to be allowed TMA, 39(1)
  - • withdrawal of opposition TMA, 38(7.1)
  - • written argument TMR, 46(1) – (3)
  - refusal of application TMA, 37
    - • applicant not person entitled to registration TMA, 37(1)(c)
    - • application does not conform to requirements of s. 30 TMA, 37(1)(a)
    - • doubtful cases TMA, 37(3)
    - • notice to applicant TMA, 37(2)
    - • trade-mark is not registrable TMA, 37(1) (b)
  - single application for each trademark TMR, 24
  - tariff of fees, filing TMR, Sched.
  - translation into English or French of any words in any other language TMR, 29(a)
  - transliteration of matters expressed in characters TMR, 29(b)
- CERTIFICATION MARKS**
- amendment of Register, amend particulars of defined standard of use TMA, 41(1) (d)
  - contents of application TMA, 30(f)
  - definition TMA, 2
  - descriptive certification mark TMA, 25
  - registration TMA, 23(1)
  - licence TMA 23(2)
  - unauthorized use TMA 23(3)
  - • action by unincorporated body TMA 23(4)
  - registration of trade-mark confusing with certification mark TMA, 24
- CHANGE OF PURPOSE OF USE IN MARK**
- not a ground of invalidity TMA, 49
- CORRESPONDENCE**
- addressed to Registrar of Trade-Marks TMR, 3(1)
  - applicant' address, requirements of TMR, 6
  - contents TMR, 7
    - • application TMR, 7(1)
    - • registration TMR, 7(2)
  - correspondence from Registrar to be to applicant TMR, 8
  - electronic or other means of transmission as specified in Journal TMR, 3(6)
  - in writing but oral communications may be considered TMR, 4(1)
  - • Registrar may request confirmation in writing TMR, 4(2)
  - physical delivery to Registrar TMA, 3(2), 3(3), 3(4), 3(5)

- single application or registration TMA, 5(1)
- • exceptions TMR, 5(2)
- trademark agent TMR, 8-11
- • not resident in Canada TMR, 9
- • oppositions TMR, 10
- • request for written authorization, TMR, 11

#### ELIGIBILITY FOR EXAMINATION

- Eligibility for qualifying examination for trade-mark agents TMR, 18
- • barrister and solicitor/notary entitled to practice TMR, 18(a)
- • person who has worked in Canadian trademark law and practice
- • for at least 24 months TMR, 18(b)

#### EXAMINING BOARD

- appointed by Registrar TMR, 19
- at least two members trade-mark agents appointed by CPIC TMR, 19

#### EXTENSIONS OF TIME

- Conditions where requested after expiration of time TMA, 47(2)
- grant of where circumstances justify of any act fixed by Act/Regulations TMA, 47(1)

#### FEES

- tariff of fees, filing TMR, Sched.
- tariff of fees, issuance TMR, Sched.
- tariff of fees, registration TMR, Sched.
- tariff of fees, trade-mark agents TMR, Sched.

#### GENERAL

- Act to be administered by Minister of Industry TMA, 62
- documents, format TMR, 13
- documents relating to registration TMR, 14(2)
- fees payable to Receiver General TMR, 12
- publication of registrations TMA, 64
- Registrar of Trade-Marks TMA, 63(1)
- • acting Registrar TMA 63(2)
- • delegation of powers, duties and functions to assistants TMA, 63(3)
- • • appeal from as decision of Registrar TMA, 63(4)
- regulations TMA, 65
- time limit deemed extended where Trade-Marks Office closed TMA, 66

#### INTERPRETATION

- confusing, when mark or name TMA, 6
- • considerations TMA, 6(5)

- • • all the surrounding circumstances TMA, 6(5)
- • • degree of resemblance TMA, 6(5) (e)
- • • extent to which they have become known TMA, 6(5) (a)
- • • inherent distinctiveness TMA, 6(5) (a)
- • • length of time in use TMA, 6(5) (b)
- • • nature of trade TMA, 6(5) (d)
- • • nature of wares, services or business TMA, 6(5) (c)
- definition TMA, 2
- when mark or name confusing TMA, 6(1)
- • • inferences TMA, 6(2), 6(3)
- • • • trade-mark TMA, 6(2)
- • • • trade-name TMA, 6(3), 6(4)
- deemed to be adopted, when mark TMA, 3
- deemed to be made known, when mark TMA, 5
- deemed to be used, when mark TMA, 4
- export TMA, 4(3)
- services TMA, 4(2)
- wares TMA, 4(1)
- definitions TMA, 2 TMR, 2
- Act TMR, 2
- applicant TMR, 2
- certification mark TMA, 2
- confusing TMA, 2
- Convention TMA, 2
- country of origin TMA, 2
- country of the union TMA, 2
- distinctive TMA, 2
- distinguishing guise TMA, 2
- geographical indication TMA, 2
- journal TMR, 2
- owner TMA, 2
- package TMA, 2
- person TMA, 2
- person interested TMA, 2
- prescribed TMA, 2
- proposed trade-mark TMA, 2
- protected geographical indication TMA, 2
- register TMA, 2
- registered trade-mark TMA, 2
- registered user TMA, 2
- Registrar TMA, 2
- related companies TMA, 2
- representative for service TMA, 2
- trade-mark TMA, 2
- trade-mark agent TMR, 2
- trade-name TMA, 2
- use TMA, 2
- wares TMA, 2
- WTO Agreement TMA, 2
- WTO member TMA, 2

**JOURNAL**

- contents of advertisement TMR, 16
- • application number TMR, 16(d)
- • date of filing and date of priority claim TMR, 16(e)
- • name and address of applicant and representative for service TMR, 16(c)
- • note if proposed mark, certification mark or distinguishing guise, TMR, 16(5)
- • note of any disclaimer TMR, 16(b)
- • note where benefit of ss. 12(2) or 14 of Act claimed, TMR, 16(h)
- • particulars of any territorial restriction TMR, 16(i)
- • particulars of any translation or transliteration TMR, 16(j)
- • summary of information filed pursuant to s. 30 of Act TMR, 16(f)
- • trade-mark TMR, 16(a)
- contents published on weekly basis TMR, 15
- • advertisements under s. 37(1) of Act TMR, 15(a)
- • Ministerial orders under s. 66(2) of Act TMR, 15(d)
- • particulars of every registration made or extended TMR, 15(b)
- • public notices under s. 9(1) of Act TMR, 15(c)
- • particulars of registrations made or extended TMR, 17
- • application number TMR, 17(c)
- • issue number/date issue of Journal when application advertised TMR, 17(d)
- • name of owner TMR, 17(b)
- • number and date of registration TMR, 17(a)

**LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

- appeal from any decision of Registrar TMA, 56(1)
- • additional evidence TMA, 56(5)
- • hearing TMA, 59(3)
- • judgments to be filed with Registrar TMA, 61
- • notice to owner setting out grounds TMA, 56(3), 59(1)
- • procedure TMA, 56(2)
- • public notice TMA, 56(4)
- • Registrar to transmit documents TMA, 60
- • reply, particulars on which appeal contested TMA, 59(2)
- definitions in sections 53 to 53.3 TMA, 52
- • court TMA, 52
- • duties TMA, 52
- • Minister TMA, 52
- • release TMA, 52

- evidence TMA, 54
- jurisdiction of Federal Court TMA, 55, 57(1)
- • exclusive jurisdiction to order entry in register struck out
- • • or amended 57(1), 57(2)
- • • hearing TMA, 59(3)
- • • how proceedings commenced TMA, 58
- • • judgments to be filed with Registrar TMA, 61
- • • notice to set out grounds TMA, 59(1)
- • • registrar to transmit documents TMA, 60
- • • reply, particulars on which application contested TMA, 59(2)
- power of Court to grant relief TMA 53.2
- proceedings for detention by Minister on application by owner TMA, 53.1(1)
- • application for directions in implementing order TMA, 53.1(4)
- • how application is made TMA, 53.1(2)
- • inspection by applicant or importer TMA, 53.1(5)
- • posting of security TMA, 53.1(3)
- • where applicant fails to commence action TMA, 53.1(6)
- • where court finds in favour of plaintiff TMA, 53.1(7)
- proceedings for interim custody of wares TMA, 53(1)
- • how application is made TMA, 53(5)
- • lien for charges TMA, 53 (3)
- • not available where proceedings for detention by Minister
- • may be taken TMA, 53(6)
- • posting of security by applicant TMA, 53(2)
- • prohibition of imports TMA, 53(4)
- re-exportation of wares in s. 53.1 or 53.2 proceedings TMA, 53.3

**LISTING OF TRADE-MARK AGENTS**

- persons to be entered on list TMR, 21
- renewal TMR, 22-23
- • reinstatement TMR, 23(1)
- • removal from list TMR, 22(3)
- • requirements for maintaining name on list TMR, 22(1), 23(2)
- • • notice of failure to comply TMR, 22(2)
- tariff of fees, trade-mark agents TMR, Sched.

**LICENCES**

- infringement proceedings, licensee may call upon owner to take TMA, 50(3)
- licence to use trade-mark TMA, 50(1)
- pharmaceutical preparations TMA, 51

- • definition TMA, 51(3)
- • use of trade-mark by related companies TMA, 51(1)
- • • exception TMA, 51(2)
- presumptions where public notice given of fact that use licensed TMA, 50(2)

#### **NEWFOUNDLAND**

- applications pending on April 1, 1949 TMA, 67(2)
- registration before April 1, 1949 TMA, 67(1)
- use of trade-mark or trade-name before April 1, 1949 TMA, 68

#### **OBJECTION PROCEEDINGS UNDER SECTION 11.13 OF ACT**

- amendments to Statement of Opposition or Counterstatement only with leave TMR, 54
- evidence and hearing TMR, 55-59
- • cross-examination on affidavits or declarations TMR, 58 (2) – (5)
- • exhibits to be filed with affidavit or declaration TMR, 59(1), (4)
- • no further evidence except with leave TMR 58(1)
- • objector's evidence TMR, 55(1)
- • • objection deemed withdrawn where no evidence filed TMR, 55(2)
- • objector's reply evidence TMR, 57
- • oral hearing TMR, 60(4)
- • responsible authority's evidence TMR, 56
- extensions of time TMR, 61
- public inspection of materials filed TMR, 59(2), (3)
- service of any statement or other materials TMR, 53
- written arguments TMR, 60(1) – (3)

#### **OPPOSITION**

- abandonment of application TMA 38(7.2)
- correspondence TMR 35-36
- • copies to other party following delivery of Statement of
- • Opposition to applicant TMR, 36
- • state clearly that it relates to opposition TMR, 35
- Counterstatement TMA, 38(6)
- • amendments only with leave TMR, 40
- • filing and service TMR, 39
- cross-examination on affidavits/ declarations TMR, 44(2) – (5)
- decision TMA, 38(8)
- evidence and hearing TMA, 38(7)
- • applicant's evidence TMR, 42(1)
- • • application deemed abandoned when no evidence filed TMR, 42(2)

- • cross-examination on affidavits/ declarations TMR, 44(2) – (5)
- • exhibits to be filed with affidavit or declaration TMR 45(1), (4)
- • no further evidence except with leave TMR, 44(1)
- • opponent's evidence TMR, 41(1)
- • • opposition deemed withdrawn when no evidence filed TMR, 41(2)
- • opponent's reply evidence TMR, 43
- • oral hearing TMR, 46(4)
- extension of time TMA, 39(2), TMR, 47
- • exception TMA, 39(3)
- • none if filing opposition where application allowed TMR, 47
- • frivolous opposition TMA, 38(4)
- grounds TMA, 38(2)
- • applicant not person entitled to registration TMA, 38(2) (c)
- • application does not conform to requirements of s. 30 TMA, 38(2) (a)
- • non-distinctiveness TMA, 38(2) (d)
- • non-registrable TMA, 38(2) (b)
- public inspection of materials filed TMR, 45(2), (3)
- service of any statement or other material TMR, 37
- Statement of Opposition TMA, 38(3)
- • amendments only with leave TMR, 40
- • contents TMA, 38(3)
- • • address of opponent TMA, 38(3) (b)
- • • grounds TMA, 38(3) (a)
- • • filing TMA, 38(1), TMR, 38
- • substantial issue TMA, 38(5)
- when application to be allowed TMA, 39(1)
- withdrawal of opposition TMA, 38(7.1)
- written argument TMR, 46(1) – (3)

#### **PERSONS ENTITLED TO REGISTRATION**

- marks registered and used abroad TMA, 16(2)
- • unless at the date of filing of the application, it was . . . TMA, 16(1)
- • • confusing with trademark for which application had previously been filed in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (b)
- • • confusing with trademark previously used in Canada or made known in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (a)
- • • confusing with trade-name previously used in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (c)
- marks used or made known in Canada TMA, 16(1)
- • no affect where confusing trademark or trade-name abandoned at

- • date of advertisement of application TMA, 16(5)
- • unless on date on which first so used or made known it was . . . TMA, 16(1)
- • • confusing with trademark for which application had previously been filed in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (b)
- • • confusing with trademark previously used in Canada or made known in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (a)
- • • confusing with trade-name previously used in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (c)
- proposed marks TMA 16(3)
- • unless at the date of filing of the application, it was . . . TMA, 16(1)
- • • confusing with trademark for which application had previously been filed in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (b)
- • • confusing with trademark previously used in Canada or made known in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (a)
- • • confusing with trade-name previously used in Canada by any other person TMA, 16(1) (c)
- where application for confusing mark pending TMA, 16(4)

#### **PROHIBITED TRADE-MARKS**

- definitions TMA, 11.11
- • Minister TMA, 11.11
- • Responsible authority TMA, 11.11
- denomination under *Plant Breeders Rights Act* TMA, 10.1, 11.1, 12(1) (f)
- geographical indications TMA, 11.12(1)
- • list of, TMA, 11.12(1)
- • • information set out in statement of Minister TMA, 11.12(3)
- • • removal from list TMA, 11.12(4)
- • • statement of Minister TMA 11.12(2)
- • objection proceedings under s. 11.13 of Act TMA, 11.13, TMR 53-61
- • • amendments to Statement of Opposition or Counterstatement only with leave TMR, 54
- • • counterstatement of responsible authority TMA, 11.13(4)
- • • decision TMA, 11.13(7)
- • • evidence and hearing TMA, 11.13(5), TMR, 55-59
- • • • cross-examination on affidavits or declarations TMR, 58 (2) – (5)
- • • • exhibits to be filed with affidavit or declaration TMR, 59(1), (4)
- • • • no further evidence except with leave TMR 58(1)
- • • • objector's evidence TMR, 55(1)
- • • • objection deemed withdrawn where no evidence filed TMR, 55(2)
- • • • objector's reply evidence TMR, 57
- • • • oral hearing TMR, 60(4)
- • • • responsible authority's evidence TMR, 56
- • • extensions of time TMR, 61
- • • ground, not a geographical indication TMA, 11.13(2)
- • • public inspection of materials filed TMR, 59(2), (3)
- • • service of any statement or other materials TMR, 53
- • • statement of objector TMA, 11.13(1)
- • • contents of objection TMA, 11.13(3)
- • • withdrawal of objection TMA, 11.13(6)
- • • written arguments TMR, 60(1) – (3)
- • prohibited adoption of indication for spirits TMA, 11.15, 12(1) (h)
- • • exceptions 11.16
- • • cessation of protection by laws applicable to WTO member
- • • • or disuse TMA, 11.18(1)
- • • • comparative advertising TMA, 11.16(2), 11.16(3)
- • • • continued use TMA, 11.17
- • • • customary names TMA, 11.18(2)
- • • • failure to take enforcement proceedings TMA, 11.19
- • • • generic names for spirits TMA, 11.18(4)
- • • • person's name TMA, 11.16
- • prohibited adoption of indication for wines TMA, 11.14, 12(1) (g)
- • • exceptions 11.16
- • • • cessation of protection by laws applicable to WTO member
- • • • or disuse TMA, 11.18(1)
- • • • comparative advertising TMA, 11.16(2), 11.16(3)
- • • • continued use TMA, 11.17
- • • • customary names TMA, 11.18(2)
- • • • failure to take enforcement proceedings TMA, 11.19
- • • • generic names for wines TMA, 11.18(3)
- • • • person's name TMA, 11.16
- marks recognized as designating kind, quality, quantity destination, value, place of origin or date of production of wares or services TMA, 10
- prohibited marks TMA, 9(1), 11, 12(1) (e)
- • excepted uses TMA, 9(2)

#### **QUALIFYING EXAMINATION**

- contents of notice in Journal TMR, 20(2)

- duties of Examining Board TMR, 20(1)
- requirements for designation of place(s) for examination TMR, 20(3)

#### REGISTER

- indexes TMA, 28(1)
- abandoned or refused applications TMA, 28(1) (c)
- names of applicants TMA, 28(1) (e)
- names of owners TMA, 28(1) (d)
- pending applications TMA, 28(1) (b)
- registered trade-marks TMA, 28(1) (a)
- trade-mark agents TMA, 28(1) (f), 28(2)
- information to be shown TMA, 26(2)
- date of registration TMA, 26(2) (a)
- particulars of renewals TMA, 26(2) (d)
- summary of all documents TMA, 26(2) (c)
- summary of application TMA, 26(2) (b)
- inspection TMA, 29
- register TMA, 26(1)
- Register under *Unfair Competition Act* TMA, 27

#### REGISTRABLE TRADE-MARKS

- associated trademarks TMA, 15
- distinguishing guise TMA, 13
- marks registered abroad TMA, 14
- registrable if it is not . . . TMA 12(1)
- clearly descriptive or deceptively misdescriptive TMA, 12(1) (b)
- exception, so used as to become distinctive at date of filing TMA, 12(2)
- confusing with registered trademark TMA, 12(1) (d)
- denomination prohibited by s. 10(1) TMA, 12(1) (f)
- mark prohibited by *Olympic and Paralympic Marks Act* TMA, 12(1) (i)
- marks prohibited by ss. 9-10 TMA, 12(1) (e)
- name of wares or services TMA 12(1) (c)
- name or surname of a person living or who has died TMA, 12(1) (a)
- exception, so used as to become distinctive at date of filing TMA, 12(2)
- protected geographical indication for spirits TMA, 12(1) (h)
- protected geographical indication for wines TMA, 12(1) (g)

#### REGISTRATION

- abandonment of application for proposed trade-mark TMA, 40(3)
- application other than a proposed trade-mark TMA, 40(1)
- form and effect TMA, 40(4)

- proposed trade-mark, on filing of declaration of use TMA, 40(2)
- tariff of fees, issuance TMR, Sched.

#### RENEWAL OF REGISTRATIONS

- effective date of TMA, 46(4)
- expungement, failure to renew TMA, 46(3)
- notice to renew TMA, 46(2)
- renewal within 15 years from date of registration/last renewal TMA, 46(1)
- tariff of fees, issuance TMR, Sched.

#### TRANSFER

- distinctiveness where rights subsist in more than one person TMA, 48(2)
- registration of transfer, requirements for TMA, 48(3)
- trade-mark transferable TMA, 48(1)

#### TRANSITIONAL PROVISION

- prior applications for registration TMA, 69

#### UNFAIR COMPETITION

- prohibitions TMA, 7
- adopt any other business practice contrary to honest industrial or commercial usage TMA, 7(e)
- deceit in offering wares or services to public TMA, 7(d)
- as to character quality, quantity or composition TMA, 7(d) (i)
- as to the geographical origin TMA, 7(d) (ii)
- as to the mode of manufacture, production or performance TMA, 7(d) (iii)
- false or misleading statements tending to discredit business, wares or services of competitor TMA, 7(a)
- pass of other wares or services for those ordered or requested TMA, 7(c)
- statutory passing off TMA, 7(b)
- warranty of lawful use TMA, 8

#### VALIDITY AND EFFECT OF REGISTRATION

- concurrent use of confusing marks TMA, 21
- depreciation of goodwill TMA, 22(1)
- action in respect TMA, 22(2)
- effect of registration in relation to previous use TMA, 17(1)
- when registration uncontestable TMA, 17(2)
- exclusive right to use throughout Canada, TMA, 19
- infringement TMA, 20(1)
- exceptions TMA, 20(1), 20(2)

- invalidity TMA, 18(1)
- • abandoned TMA 18(1) (c)
- • not distinctive at time proceedings  
contesting invalidity are commenced  
TMA, 18(1) (b)
- • not registrable at date of registration  
TMA, 12(1), 18(1) (a)

[Next page is 151]