

Index

- A.L.E.R.T., see APPROVED SCREENING DEVICE
- ALCOHOL INFLUENCE REPORT, see APPENDIX G
- APPROVED INSTRUMENT, see APPENDIX C
- APPROVED SCREENING DEVICE
 - Charter violations 4.8
 - Conduct of test
 - calibration 4.5.2
 - machine, type of 4.5.1
 - operation of 4.5.3
 - Demand
 - “forthwith” 4.2
 - “reasonable suspicion of alcohol in body” 4.1
 - Link between BAC and vehicle operation
 - constitutional concerns, 4.1
 - Malfunction, evidence of, 7.8
 - Outcome of test
 - fail 4.6.3
 - pass 4.6.1
 - warn 4.6.2
 - Refusal 4.4
 - Right to counsel 4.1.1, 4.3
 - Roadside questioning and testing 4.1.1
 - See also APPENDIX C
- BLOOD ALCOHOL CONTENT REPORT, see APPENDIX H
- BLOOD TESTS
 - Conduct of test 6.6
 - Demand
 - proper 6.2
 - “forthwith or as soon as practicable” 6.3
 - Reasonable grounds 6.1
 - Refusal 6.5
 - Warrant to obtain 6.7
- BREATHALYZER TESTS
 - Conduct of test
 - Breath temperatures, 5.6
 - “qualified technician” 5.5
 - “approved instrument” 5.5
 - Demand

DEFENDING DRINKING AND DRIVING CASES

Alberta practice: two demands, 5.1
“forthwith or as soon as practicable” 5.2

Reasonable grounds 5.1
Refusal 5.4

CARE OR CONTROL

Proof

Admissions 9.1
General 10.1
Ownership 9.3
Witnesses 9.2

CAUSATION, 11.1

CERTIFICATES AND NOTICE OF, see APPENDIX E

CHARGES (FORMS), see APPENDIX F

CHARTER ISSUES

Arrest, unlawful, 13.4.2
Arbitrary detention, 13.4.4
Abuse of process, 13.4.5
Counsel, right to, see RIGHT TO COUNSEL
Detention, unlawful, 13.4.2
Disclosure, 13.4.1
Exclusion of Evidence, 5.3.2
Licence suspensions, administrative, respecting, 14.4.2
Presumptions of alcoholic content, re, 7.8
Reasons for Detention, 13.4.3
Searches, unlawful, 13.4.2
Sentences, unconstitutional, 13.4.7
Trial procedures, 13.4.6

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE, 14.3

COORDINATION TESTS, 4.1.1, 7.4, 7.8, Appendix C, see PHYSICAL CO-
ORDINATION TESTS

CRIMINAL CODE, RELATED PROVISIONS, see APPENDIX C and 7.8

DEFENCE, THE, see also, ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENCE TO BE
ESTABLISHED BY PROSECUTION

Charter issues

arrest, unlawful, 13.4.2
arbitrary detention, 4.5.1, 13.4.4
abuse of process, 13.4.5
counsel, right to, see RIGHT TO COUNSEL
Detention, unlawful, 13.4.2

INDEX

- disclosure, 7.6, 13.4.1
 - machine manuals 13.4.1(d)
 - police communications 13.4.1(c)
 - records 13.4.1(e)
 - test ampoule 13.4.1(a)
 - video 13.4.1(b)
 - searches, unlawful, 4.5.1, 7.6, 13.4.2
 - sentences, unconstitutional, 13.4.7
 - trial procedures, 13.4.6
 - Disproving an element of the offence, 13.1.2
 - “Carter” defence, 13.1.2(c)
 - constitutionality, 13.1.2(c)
 - retrospectivity, 13.1.2(c)
 - “last drink” defence 13.1.2(a)
 - post-driving consumption 13.1.2(b)
 - Evidence to the contrary 7.8, 13.2
 - Expert evidence, advance notice of, 13.5
 - Expert evidence in writing, practice tip, 13.3
 - General 13.1
 - Independent blood sample analysis 13.2
 - Post-driving consumption 13.3
- DRIVER’S LICENCE, SUSPENSION OF, 14.4.2, APPENDIX D
- DRIVER RECORD SEARCH, see APPENDIX I
- DRIVING (OPERATION)
- Proof
 - admissions 9.1
 - ownership 9.3
 - witnesses 9.2
- DRIVING PROHIBITION ORDERS, 14.4.1
- DRUG EVALUATION OFFICERS, 7.8, Appendix C
- DRUG EVALUATIONS
- Conduct of test, 5A.5
 - base rate fallacy 5A.5.3
 - drug evaluation test 5A.5.2
 - physical coordination tests 5A.5.1
 - Demand 5A.2
 - Evidentiary value 5A.6
 - Reasonable grounds 5A.1
 - Refusal 5A.4
- DRUG-IMPAIRED DRIVING, 5.1, 7.8, Appendix C

DEFENDING DRINKING AND DRIVING CASES

ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENCE TO BE ESTABLISHED BY PROSECUTION

11, 13.1.1

EVALUATION OF IMPAIRED OPERATION (DRUGS AND ALCOHOL)
REGULATIONS, see APPENDIX C

FAILURE TO PROVIDE SAMPLE, see REFUSAL

HIGHWAY TRAFFIC ACT (ONTARIO), see APPENDIX D

IGNITION INTERLOCK DEVICE, 14.4.3

IMPAIRMENT, PROOF OF

Accident, involvement in 7.2

Admissibility of certificate, 7.8, 7.9.1

Admission 7.1

pre-Charter observations, 7.1.1

Blood alcohol readings 7.8

Blood test readings 7.8.2

blood alcohol level, effect 7.8.2(b)

results 7.8.2(a)

expert testimony relating back 7.8.2.(a)(ii)

presumption back 7.8.2(a)(i)

Breathalyzer readings 7.8.1

blood alcohol level, effect 7.8.1(c)

certificate evidence 7.8.1(a)

material time 7.8.1(b)

expert testimony relating back 7.8.1(b)(ii)

presumption back 7.8.1(b)(i)

Driving, nature of 7.2

accident, 7.2.1

Drug evaluation demand, 7.8, Appendix C

General 7

Physical symptoms

eyes 7.3.1

face 7.3.2

feet, unsteady 7.3.4

odour of alcohol 7.3.3

police evidence, 7.3.6

pre-Charter observations, 7.1.1

speech 7.3.5

Physical tests 4.1.1, 7.4, Appendix C

Police officer, opinion of 7.5

disparate police evidence, 7.3.6

Regulations re Appendix C

Roadside questioning and testing, 7.7

INDEX

- Videotapes 7.6
- INITIAL INTERVIEW
 - Documents 2.3
 - Future obligations of client 2.4
 - General 2.1
 - Information checklist 2.2
 - Record of information 2.2, Appendix A
- MOTOR VEHICLE
 - Defined 12
- MOTOR VEHICLE ACT (BRITISH COLUMBIA), see APPENDIX D
- “OVER ’80”
 - Proof
 - Blood test readings 8.2
 - expert testimony relating back 8.2.1.(b)
 - material time 8.2.1
 - presumption back 8.2.1(a)
 - Breathalyzer readings 8.1
 - expert testimony relating back 8.1.1(b)
 - material time 8.1.1
 - presumption back 7.8, 8.1.1(a)
- PHYSICAL COORDINATION TESTS
 - Charter violations 4.8
 - Counsel, Right to 4.3, 4.7.2
 - Demand 4.2, 4.7.1
 - General 4.7
 - Refusal 4.4, 4.7.3
- POLICE
 - Arresting officer, conversation with 1.6, 4.1.1
 - Physical coordination testing by, 4.1.1, 7.4, 7.8, Appendix C
 - Roadside questioning by 4.1.1
- PREPARATION
 - Accident report 3.8
 - Charge(s) 3.5
 - Disclosure 3.6
 - Driving record 3.7
 - Elements of the offence, proof of 3.10
 - Examine documentation 3.1
 - Interview
 - witness 3.2
 - counsel 3.3

DEFENDING DRINKING AND DRIVING CASES

Toxicologist's report 3.4

REFUSAL

Advice regarding 1.5.3
Approved screening device test, 4.4
Blood test 6.5
Breathalyzer 5.4
Physical coordination test, 4.4, 4.10
"Reasonable excuse", 4.4, 5.4

RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Admissions, and, 9.1, 10.2
Approved screening device
 generally, 4.3
 proper machine required, 4.5.1
Blood tests 6.4
Breathalyzer tests
 counsel of choice, right to, 5.3.5
 duty counsel, right to information concerning, 5.3.1
 duty to hold off where counsel unavailable, 5.3.3
 exclusion of evidence, 5.3.2
 generally, 5.3
 legal aid, right to information concerning, 5.3.1
 waiver of right, 5.3.4
Drug evaluations, 5A.3
Internet access and, 5.3.1
Physical coordination tests, 4.9
Roadside questioning, and 4.1.1

SENTENCING

Factual considerations 14.1.1, 14.1.2
Curative discharge 14.2
Driving prohibition orders
 Criminal Code order, 14.4.1
 ignition interlock device programs, 14.4.3
 provincial licence suspension, 14.4.2
Forfeiture of automobile, 14.6
Ignition interlock device programs, 14.4.3
Increased penalty, notice of intention to seek
 judicial review of, 13.4.6
Legislation, see Appendix D and 7.8
Penalty
 conditional sentence, 14.3
 driving prohibition, 14.4
 Criminal Code order, 14.4.1

INDEX

- ignition interlock device programs, 14.4.3
 - provincial licence suspension, 14.4.2
 - fine, 14.1
 - forfeiture of automobile, 14.6
 - imprisonment, 14.1
 - probation, 5.6
 - unconstitutional, 13.4.6
 - Stay pending appeal 14.7
 - Unconstitutional, 13.4.7
 - Where bodily harm or death is caused, 14.1.2
- SUSPENSION, DRIVER'S LICENCE, see ALBERTA TRAFFIC SAFETY ACT, BRITISH COLUMBIA MOTOR VEHICLE ACT, AND ONTARIO HIGHWAY TRAFFIC ACT, IN APPENDIX D
- TELEPHONE CALL, see TELEPHONE INTERVIEW
- TELEPHONE INTERVIEW, see also INITIAL INTERVIEW
- Advice
 - intoxication, signs of, 1.5.5
 - medical samples, 1.5.4
 - reasonable and probable grounds, 1.5.2
 - refusal to blow, 1.5.3
 - release, after, 1.5.6
 - right to refuse 1.5.1
 - three hour limit 1.5.2
 - Information, initial 1.4
 - Intoxication, signs of 1.5.5
 - Notes
 - lawyer 1.2
 - client 1.5.7
 - Privacy, requirement of 1.3
 - Release, after 1.5.6
 - Structuring the call 1.1
- TRAFFIC SAFETY ACT (ALBERTA), see APPENDIX D
- VIDEOTAPE EVIDENCE
- Charter, and
 - consent to videotaping 7.6
 - surreptitious videotaping 7.6
 - videotaping as "search and seizure" 7.6
 - Disclosure of 3.6
 - use by defence 3.6, 7.6

